## **ABSTRACT**

The present invention relates to processes for preparing a nanocomposite comprising:

a. preparing an organoclay material by reacting a swellable layered clay with an onium ion represented by Formula (I):

$$\begin{bmatrix} R_1 \\ R_2 & R_3 \\ R_4 \end{bmatrix}^+$$

wherein

- i) M is nitrogen or phosphorus,
- ii) R<sub>1</sub> is a straight or branched alkyl group having at least 8 carbon atoms,
- iii) R<sub>2</sub>, R<sub>3</sub>, and R<sub>4</sub> are independently selected from organic or oligomeric ligands or hydrogen, and
- iv) at least one of R<sub>2</sub>, R<sub>3</sub>, and R<sub>4</sub> comprises an alkylene oxide group having from 2 to 6 carbon atoms or a polyalkylene oxide group, and
- b. melt mixing the organoclay material with an expanding agent, and
- c. melt extruding the expanded organoclay and a polymer to provide a nanocomposite.

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